

Old Irish-Gaelic Surnames

A Supplement to [Ireland's History in Maps](#)

Translation from Gaelic to English

(sorted by Anglicized Surname - disregarding O and Mac prefixes)

Gaelic Name - Anglicized name - Early County Origin - Other Roots

Mac an Bhreitheamhan - **(Mac) Abraham, Abrehan, Judge** - Co Cork
Ó hEachthianna - **Ahern or Hearne** - Co Clare - the Dal gCais (e.g. Brian Boru)
Mac an tSaoir - **MacAteer** - Ulster, (St. Ciaran)
Mac Amhalghaidh - **MacAuley or MacAwley** - Co Offaly/Westmeath, lords of Calry
Mac Amhlaoibh - **MacAuley or MacAwley** - Co Fermanagh - branch of MaGuire
Mac Amhlaoibh - **MacAuliffe** - Co Cork - branch of MacCarthy
Mac Árdghail - **MacArdle** - County Monaghan, Armagh and Louth of Oriell
Ó Banain - **O'Banan or O'Bannion** - Co Fermanagh
Ó Banain - **(O) Bannon or O'Bannion** - Co Tipperary
Ó Beaglaoidh - **Begley** - Co Donegal
Ó Birn - **(O) Beirne** - Co Roscommon - chiefs of Tir Briuin
Ó hAimheirgin - **(O) Bergin** - Co Offaly - chiefs of Geashill
Ó Beolláin - **(O) Boland** - Co Sligo - Uí Fiachrach
Ó Beolláin - **(O) Boland** - Co Clare - Dalcassian
Ó Baoghill - **(O) Boyle** - Co Donegal
Ó Baoighealláin - **(O) Boylan** - Fermanagh/Monaghan - same stock as O'Flanagans
Mac Bradaigh - **Brady** - Co Cavan
Ó Brollacháin - **(O) Brallaghan or Bradley** - Co Tyrone/Derry - Cinel Feradaigh
Mac Braoin - **(Mac) Breen** - Ossory, Co Kilkenny
Ó Braoin - **(O) Breen** - Westmeath/Offaly - Lord of Brawney
Mac an Bhreitheamhnaigh - **(Mac) Breheny, Judge** - Co Sligo/n. Roscommon
Mac Branain - **MacBrennan** - Co Roscommon - chiefs of Corca Achlann
Ó Braonain - **(O) Brennan** - Co Kilkenny, East Galway, Westmeath and Kerry
Ó Breislein - **(O) Breslin** - Co Donegal, Cenel Enda, chiefs of Fanad
Ó Bric - **(O) Brick** - Co Waterford - of the Decies
Ó Bruic - **(O) Brick** - Co Kerry - originally of Thomond
Mac Giolla Bhríde - **MacBride or Kilbride** - Co Donegal
Ó Briain - **O'Brien** - Munster (Thomond) - the Uí Toirdealbhaigh, part of the Dal gCais
Ó Bruadair - **(O) Broder or Broderick** - Co Cork, Limerick and Galway
Ó Brógáin - **(O) Brogan** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
Ó Brolaigh - **(O) Brolly, Brally, Brawley** - Co Donegal/Derry - Cinel Oenghusa
Ó Bróithe - **(O) Brophy** - Co Kilkenny, Laois
Ó Brosnacháin - **(O) Brosnan** - Co Kerry
Ó Buachalla - **Buckley** - Co Tipperary/Offaly
Ó Bogaigh - **Buggy** - Co Kilkenny/Wexford (origin unknown)
Mac Conboirne - **Burns** - N. Connaught - mainly of Scottish origin
Ó Broin - **(O) Byrne, Burns** - Co Kildare/Wicklow - Uí Broin sept of Crioich Branach
Mac Cába - **MacCabe or McCabe** - Co Cavan, etc. - a Breffny sept from the western isles of Scotland
Mac Gafraidh - **(Mac) Caffrey** - Co Tyrone/Fermanagh - branch of the Maguires
Ó Cathain - **O'Cahan or Kane** - East Donegal - Cenel Eoghain
Ó Cathail - **(O) Cahill** - Co Galway - chief of Kinelea
Ó Cathail - **(O) Cahill** - Co Kerry and also in Tipperary
Ó Ceallacháin - **(O) Callaghan** - Co Cork - the Eoghanacht, descent from Ceallachan
Ó Cathaláin - **(O) Callan** - Co Monaghan/Louth - named from a king of Fernmag.
Mac Giolla Laoire - **(Mac) Callery, Colleary, Collary** - Co. Sligo & north Connacht

Mac Cathmhaoil - **Campbell** - Co Tyrone - Cenel Fearadhaigh Theas of Cenel Eoghain
 Mac Cailein - **Campbell** - Co Donegal - Scottish gallowglass of Cenel Eoghain
 Ó CeannDubháin - **(O) Canavan** - Co Galway, physicians to O'Flaherty of Connemara
 Mac Cuindlis - **MacCandless** - Co Down
 Mac Anna or Canna- **MacCann** - Co Armagh - lords of Clanbrassil (Cenel Eoghain)
 Ó Canain - **(O) Cannon** - Co Galway - the Uí Maine, same stock as O'Madden
 Ó Canannain - **(O) Cannon** - Co Donegal - Kings of Cinel Conaill (pre-1200)
 Ó Caithniadh - **(O) Canny** - Co Mayo - Uí Fiachrach Muaidhe, chiefs of Erris
 Ó an Cháintigh - **(O) Canty** - west Co Cork
 Ó Cairbre - **(O) Carbery** - Co Westmeath - chiefs in Clonlonan
 Ó Ciardha - **(O) Carey** - Co Kildare - southern Uí Neill, lords of Carbury
 Ó Cearmada - **(O) Carmody** - east Co Clare
 Mac Cearnaigh - **(Mac) Carney or Kearney** - Co Meath and Monaghan/Armagh
 Ó Cearnaigh - **(O) Carney** - Co Mayo - Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Cairealláin - **(O) Carolan** - Co Derry - chief of Clan Diarmada
 Ó Cearbhalláin - **(O) Carolan** - Co Cavan/Monaghan
 Ó Cairre - **(O) Carr and (O) Carry** - various, e.g. of Cenel Aengusa
 Ó Cearbhaill - **(O) Carroll** - Co Offaly and Tipperary - lords of Eile (Ely)
 Ó Cearbhaill - **(O) Carroll** - Co Monaghan and Louth - chiefs of Oriel
 Ó Cearbhaill - **(O) Carroll** - Co Leitrim/Sligo - chief of Calraighe
 Ó Cearbhaill - **(O) Carroll** - Co Kilkenny - chief of northern Gowran
 Ó Cearbhaill - **(O) Carroll** - Co Kerry - chief of Locha Lein
 Mac Cearbhaill - **(Mac) Carroll or MacCarvill** - Ulster
 Mac Artian - **MacCartan** - Co Down - chiefs of Kinelarty
 Mac Carthaigh - **MacCarthy** - Munster (Tipperary) - the Eoghanacht

- * MacCarthy Mor - South Kerry
- * Dunhallow MacCarthys - Northwest Cork
- * MacCarthy Riabhach - Carberry, Southwest Cork
- * MacCarthy Muskerry - Cork/Kerry border

 Ó Cathasaigh - **(O) Casey** - various, including lords of Suaithni (co. Dublin)
 Mac Cathasaigh - **MacCasey or Casey** - Co Louth/Monaghan
 Ó Caiside - **Cassidy** - Co Fermanagh
 Mac Fhlannchaidh - **(Mac) Clancy** - Co Clare - Dal gCais, branch of MacNamara
 Mac Fhlannchaidh - **(Mac) Clancy** - Co Leitrim - chief of Dartry (Rosclagher)
 Ó Cleireigh(Clery) - **Clark(e)** - Connacht, Donegal - chiefs of Uí Fiachra Finn
 Ó Cléirigh - **(O) Clery or Cleary** - Co Galway - Tigherneach Ua Cleirigh, lord of Aidhne
 Ó Cleirchín - **(O) Clerkin, Clerk, Cleary** - Co Limerick - Uí Fidhgeinte, Uí-Cairbre
 Mac Cluin - **(Mac) Clune** - Co Clare
 Mac Bhloscaidh - **McCluskey** - Co Derry - a branch of the O'Cahans
 Ó Cobhthaigh - **(O) Coffey** - Co Cork - same stock as O'Driscolls
 Ó Cobhthaigh - **(O) Coffey** - Co Roscommon - Uí Maine branch of the O'Maddens
 Ó Cobhthaigh - **(O) Coffey** - Co Westmeath
 Mac Cagadhain - **Cogan** - Co Leitrim
 Ó Colmáin - **Coleman** - Co Sligo, barony of Tireragh - Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Clúmháin - **Coleman or O'Colman** - Co Sligo/Cork - descendant of Clumhan
 Mac Colghain - **(Kil) or (Mac) Colgan** - Co Offaly - same stock as O'Dempsey and O'Dunne
 Ó Colghain - **(O) or (Mac) Colgan** - Co Derry and also of Co Donegal
 Ó Coileáin - **Collins** - Co Limerick and later West Cork - lords of Connello
 Ó Cuilleáin - **Collins** - West Cork - Corca Laoidhe
 Ó Concheannain - **(O) Concannon** - Co Galway - Uí Briúin in Uí Maine, lords of Uí Diarmada
 Ó Caoindealbháin - **(O) Conlan, Quinlan** - Co Meath, princes of Uí Laeghari
 Ó Connalláin - **Conlon, Conlan or Connellan** - Co Galway and Roscommon
 Ó Coinghiolláin - **Conlon** - Co Sligo
 Mac Conghaile or Ó Conghaile- **(Mac) Conneely** - Co Galway (often confused with "Connolly")
 Ó Conaill - **O'Connell** - Co Kerry - chief of Magunihy
 Mac Dhomhnaill - **Connell and MacConnell** - Ulster - the Clan MacDonald

Ó Conghailaigh or Ó Conghaile - **(O) Connelly or Connolly** - SE Co Galway - Síol nAmnchadha Uí Máine
 Ó Conghalaigh or Ó Conghaile - **(O) Connolly** - Co Fermanagh and Monaghan
 Ó Coingheallaigh - **Connolly** - West Cork
 Ó Congalaig - **(O) Connolly** - Co Dublin/Meath
 Mac Canann - **Mac Connon** - Co Monaghan
 Conchobhair - **(O) Connor** - Co Offaly - descent from Cathaoir Mor
 * O'Conor Don, Roe, & Sligo - Connacht, Co Roscommon
 * O'Conor Faly - Co Offaly
 * O'Conor of Corcomroe - North Clare
 * O'Connor Kerry - Co Kerry and also in Keenaught, Co Derry
 Ó Maolconaire - **(O) (Mul)Conry or Conroy** - Co Roscommon
 Ó Conraoi - **(O) Conry or Conroy** - Co Roscommon/Galway - Uí Maine
 Mac Conraoi - **(Mac) Conroy or King** - Co Galway - lord of Delvin of the Two Lakes
 Mac Consaidín - **MacConsidine** - Co Clare - Dal gCais, a branch of O'Brien
 Mac Conmhaoil - **MacConville or Conwell** - Co Armagh (Oriel)
 Ó Conbhuidhe - **(O) Conway** - Co Sligo
 Ó Connmhacháin - **(O) Conway** - Co Mayo - same stock as O'Hara
 Mac Connmhaigh or Connmeadha - **(Mac) Conway** - Thomond
 Mac Conmidhe - **(Mac) Conway or MacNamee** - Co Derry and Tyrone
 Mac Congail - **Conwell or MacConwell** - Co Down
 Ó Cuagain - **Coogan** - Galway/Roscommon - the Uí Maine
 Mac Giolla Chomhgaill - **(Mac) Cool** - Donegal
 Mac Cuille or Mac Giolla Chuille - **Cooley** - Connacht, Roscommon, Clare, Galway.
 Ó Cuana - **Cooney** - Co Tyrone, then north Conacht
 Ó Culachain - **Coolihan or O'Cuolihan** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Mac Corcraín - **(Mac) Corcoran** - Co Offaly/Tipperary, chief of Clan Ruainni
 Ó Corcráin - **(O) Corcoran** - Co Fermanagh
 Mac Cormac - **MacCormack** - various
 Ó Corraidh or Ó Corra - **(O) Corr or Corry** - Co Tyrone-Fermanagh
 Ó Corragáin - **(O) Corrigan** - Co Fermanagh - same stock as Maguire
 Ó Cosraigh - **(O) Cosgrave** - Co Wicklow, later Wexford
 Ó Cosraigh - **(O) Cosgrave** - Co Galway - Uí Maine
 Ó Cosraigh - **(O) Cosgrave** - Co Monaghan - chiefs of Fir Rois
 Mac Oistoghín - **(Mac) Costigan** - Co Laois - a branch of Fitzpatrick
 Mac Oitir - **(Mac) Cotter** - Co Cork
 Mac Cochláin - **(Mac) Coughlan** - Co Offaly - Dal gCais, chief of Delvin MacCoughlan
 Ó Cochláin - **(O) Coughlan** - Co Cork
 Mac Coibheanaigh - **Coveney** - Co Kilkenny (Ossory) - in Crannagh barony
 Mac Giolla Chomhgaill - **MacIlhoyle or Coyle** - Donegal
 Ó Cadhain - **Coyne, Kyne or Coen** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Mac Ruidhri - **MacCrary or MacCreary** - Unknown - variant of MacRory?
 Craobhach - **Creagh** - Co Clare - branch of the O'Neills of Clare
 Ó Croidheáin - **(O) Crean** - Co Donegal/Sligo - Cenel Eoghain
 Ó Creacháin - **(O) Crehan** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Criocháin - **(O) Crehan or Creighton** - Co Tyrone- an Oriel sept
 Mac Conchruachan - **(Mac)Croghan** - Co Roscommon
 Mac Criomhthainn - **MacCrohan** - Co Kerry
 Ó Croinin - **Cronin** - Co Cork
 Ó Cruadhlaioich - **Crowley** - Carbery, Co Cork - Uí Briuin Ai
 Ó Cuidighthigh - **Cuddihy** - Co Cork and Tipperary
 Ó Cathaláin - **(O) Culhane or Cahalane** - Co Limerick - chiefs of Owney Beg
 Ó Cuilinn - **(O) Cullen** - Co Wexford and Wicklow
 Ó Cuileannáin - **(O) Cullinan** - Co Clare
 Ó Cuileannáin - **(O) Cullinan or Cullen** - Co Donegal - of Mullinashee
 Ó Cuileannáin - **(O) Cullinane** - Co Cork - Corcu Liadhe
 Ó Coimín - **(O) Cummins, Commons** - Co Mayo

Mac Coinín - **(Mac) Cunneen** - Co Mayo
 Ó Coinín - **(O) Cunneen or Rabbit** - Co Offaly and of Thomond
 Ó Connagáin and Mac Cuinneagain - **Cunningham** - Co Sligo - Uí Fiachra
 Ó Connagáin and Mac Cuinneagain - **Cunningham** - Galway/Roscommon - Uí Maine
 Mac Toirdhealbhagh - **MacCurley, Curley or Terry** - Connacht
 Ó Curráin - **(O) Curran** - SW Connacht - Uí Maine
 Ó Corraidhin - **(O) Curreen or Curren** - Co Leitrim
 Mac Curtain - **(Mac) Curtin** - Co Clare
 Mac Cosraigh - **MacCusker** - Co Tyrone - ernaghs of Clones
 Ó Comhraidhe - **(O) Corry and Curry** - Co Clare
 Ó Comhraidhe - **(O) Curry** - Co Westmeath - chiefs of Moygoish
 Ó Dalaigh - **(O) Daly** - Co Westmeath - Uí Maine branch of the southern Uí Neill
 Ó Dorchaidhe - **(O) Darcy** - Co Mayo and Galway - also of Norman origin
 Ó Duibhdabhoireann - **(O) Davoren** - Co Clare
 Ó Deághaidh - **(O) Dea** - Co Clare - of Inchiquin
 Ó Dulchaointigh - **(O) Delahunty** - Co Tipperary/Kilkenny
 Ó Dubhshláine - **(O) Delany** - Co Laois
 Ó Diomasaigh or Dimmussaig - **(O) Dempsey** - Clanmalier between Co Laois and Offaly
 Ó Duineachdha - **(O) Dennehy or Denny** - Co Cork
 Ó Duibhdíorma - **(O) Dermond, Dermott, Darby** - chiefs of Breadach in Inishowen
 Mac Diarmada - **MacDermot** - Co Roscommon/Sligo - of Mag Luirg (Moyslurg)
 Ó Duibheamhna - **(O) Devany** - Co Armagh/Down - ancient chiefs of Uí Breasail
 Ó Duibhghiolla - **(O) Devilly** - Co Galway - the Uí Fiachrach Aidne
 Ó Duibhghiolla - **(O) Devilly** - Co Galway - the Síol Anmchadha
 Ó Daimhín - **(O) Davin or Devine** - Co Fermanagh - lord of Tirkennedy
 Ó Doibhilin - **(O) Devlin** - Co Tyrone and Sligo - lords of Muintir Devlin, Cenel Eoghain
 Ó Doibhilin - **(O) Devlin** - Co Sligo - chiefs in Corran, standard bearer to O'Connor
 Ó Dubhuidhe - **(O) Devoy or Deevy** - Co Laois - 7 Septs of Leix, lord of Cremthainn
 Ó Duilleain - **Dillon** - Co Westmeath, Longford and Mayo - Norman origin
 Ó Daighnáin - **Dinan** - Co Clare and Cork
 Ó Duinnín - **(O) Dinneen, Dinan** - Co Cork - the Corcu Laiodhe
 MacDail re Deachair - **(Mac) Dockery** - Co Roscommon - Clan Dail re deacair (Sil Murray)
 Ó Dubhchonna - **Doheny or Downey** - Co Cork - the Corcu Laoidhe
 Ó Dochartaigh - **Doherty or Dougherty** - Co Donegal - Cenel Conaill, lords of Inishowen
 Ó Dubhhláin or Dobhailen - **Dolan** - S. Roscommon and E. Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Domhnallain - **Donlan** - S. Galway - the Uí Maine
 Mac Donnchadha - **MacDonagh** - Co Cork - lords of Duhallow, branch of MacCarthy
 Mac Donnchadha - **MacDonagh** - Co Sligo - lords of Corran, a MacDermot branch
 Ó Donnagáin - **(O) Donegan** - Co Cork - of Muscraige Tri Maighe
 Ó Donnagáin - **(O) Donegan** - Co Westmeath - of Críoch Dungan
 Mac Duinnshléibhe - **(Mac) Donlevy or Dunleavy** - Co Down (Ulidia)
 Mac Domhnaill - **MacDonnell** - Co Antrim - of Clan MacDonald (Scotch-Irish)
 Mac Domhnaill - **MacDonnell** - Co Fermanagh - of Clankelly
 Mac Domhnaill - **MacDonnell** - Clare/Limerick (Thomond)
 Ó Domhnaill - **O'Donnell** - Co Donegal - the Northern Uí Neill
 Ó Domhnaill - **O'Donnell** - west Clare and east Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Domhnalláin - **O'Donnellan** - Co Galway - the Uí Maine, lord of Clan Breasail
 Ó Donnghaile - **Donnelly** - Co Donegal. later Tyrone - Cinel Eoghain
 Ó Donnchadha - **(O) Donoghue Mór** - Co Cork, Kerry - Eoghanacht Locha Lein
 Ó Donnchadha - **(O) Donoghue of the Glen** - Co Cork. Kerry - the Eoghanacht
 Ó Donnchadha - **(O) Donohoe** - Galway, Cavan and various
 Ó Donnubháin - **(O) Donovan** - Co Limerick, then SW Cork - chiefs of Carberry
 Ó Duacháin - **(O) Doohan** - Co Donegal
 Ó Duighlaich - **(O) Dooley** - Co Westmeath, then NE Tipperary - lords of Fertullagh
 Ó Deoráin or O Deoradháin - **(O) Doran** - Co Laois - 7 Septs of Leix
 Ó Deargáin - **(O) Dorgan** - Co Cork

Ó Dubhchon - **(O) Doughan** - Co Cork - Corcu Laoidhe sept
 Ó Dubhda - **(O) Dowd** - Co Mayo and West Sligo - Uí Fiachrach Muaide
 Ó Dunlaing - **(O) Dowling** - Co Laois - 7 Septs of Leix
 Ó Dúnadhaigh - **(O) Downey** - Co Galway - lords of Sil Anmchadha
 Ó Dúnadhaigh - **(O) Downey** - Cork/Kerry/Limerick border - of Luachair
 Ó Dubhghaill - **Doyle** - Co Carlow, Wexford and Wicklow (Norse origin?)
 Ó hEidirsceoil - **(O) Driscoll** - South Kerry, then West Cork - Corca Laoighde
 Ó Diubháin - **Duane or Devane** - Co Galway - erenaghs of Killursa
 Ó Dubhthaigh - **(O) Duffy** - Septs from Co Donegal, Roscommon and Monaghan
 Ó Dubhagáin - **(O) Duggan** - North Cork - Fir Maighe
 Ó Dubhagáin - **(O) Duggan** - Co Galway - in the territory of the Uí Maine
 Ó Diubhgeannáin - **(O) Duigenan, Deignan, Dignam, ...** - Co Roscommon, Leitrim - erenaghs of Kilronan
 Ó Doinn or Duinn - **(O) Dunn or Dunne** - Co Laois - lords of Iregan
 Ó Donnchadha - **(O) Dunphy** - Co Kilkenny - of Iverk barony
 Ó Diubháin - **Dwane, Devane or Duane** - Co Meath - of Knowth
 Ó Diubháin - **Dwane, Devane or Duane** - Co Cork - Corcu Laoidhe
 Ó Duibhir or O Dubhuidhir - **(O) Dwyer** - West Tipperary - of Kilnamanagh
 Mac Aodhagáin - **(Mac) Egan** - Uí Maine territory, then Ormond
 Mac Giolla Domhaigh - **MacEldowney** - Co Derry
 Mac Giolla Rua - **(Mac) Elroy** - Co Fermanagh
 Mac Conchradha - **MacEnchroe or Crowe** - Co Clare
 Mac Inneirghe - **MacEnergy** - Co Limerick - Uí Cairbre, same stock as O'Donovan
 Ó hAonghuis - **Ennis** - Co Offaly and Meath - variant of O'Hennessey
 Mac Fhiodhbhuidhe - **MacEvoy** - Co Westmeath, Laois - one of the "7 Septs of Leix"
 O'Faodhagáin- **Fagan** - E. Airgialla (Oriel) - also of Norman origin
 Ó Fathaigh - **Fahy** - Co Galway - Uí Máine, of Pobal Muintir Uí Fhathaigh
 Ó Fallamháin - **(O) Fallon** - Co Roscommon - sept of the Uí Máine (Clann Udach)
 Ó Fallamháin - **(O) Fallon** - Co Meath - of Crich na Cetach
 Ó Failbhe - **(O) Falvey** - Co Kerry - the Corca Duibhne
 Ó Fhearghaill or Fergail - **(O) Farrell** - Co Longford - lords of Annaly
 Ó Faircheallaigh - **(O) Farrelly or Farley** - Co Cavan/Meath
 Ó Faracháin - **(O) Farren** - Co Donegal - Lord of Finross
 Ó Fearáin - **(O) Fearon** - Co Armagh (Oriel) - the Cenél Eoghain
 Ó Fiannaidhe - **(O) Feeney** - Co Sligo/Mayo - sept of the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Fídhne - **(O) Feeney** - Co Galway/Roscommon
 Ó Fíthcheallaigh - **(O) Fehilly, Field** - Co Cork - sept of the Corca Laoidhe
 Ó Fiachna - - **(O) Feighney, Feeheny, Hunt** - Co Roscommon/Sligo - of Síol Muireadhaigh
 Ó Fiachra - - **(O) Feighry, Feehery, Hunt** - Co Tyrone
 Ó Fionnaláin - **(O) Fenelon** - Co Westmeath - chiefs of Delvin (Delbna)
 Ó Fiangusa - **(O) Fennessy** - Co Tipperary/Waterford - chiefs of a district near Cashel
 Ó Fearadhaigh - **(O) Ferry, Farry** - Co Donegal - Cenél Conaill
 Ó Fionnachta - **(O) Finaghty, Finerty** - Co Roscommon - of Síol Muireadhaigh
 Ó Fionnachta - **(O) Finaghty, Finerty** - Co Galway/Roscommon - Uí Maine chiefs of Clanconway
 Ó Fionnáin - **(O) Finan** - Co Mayo - Uí Fiachrach Muaghe chiefs of Coolcarney
 Ó Fionn - **(O) Finn** - Co Sligo - chiefs of Calry
 Ó Fionn - **(O) Finn** - Co Galway - erenaghs of Kilcolgan
 Ó Fionn - **(O) Finn** - Co Monaghan - of Fir Rois
 Ó Fionnagáin - **Finnegan** - Roscommon/Galway
 Ó Fionnagáin - **Finnegan** - Cavan/Monaghan/Louth - a Breifne sept
 Ó Fíntighearn - **Finneran** - Co Westmeath? - chiefs of Uí Mella
 Mac Fionbhair - **Finnevar** - Co Leitrim - chiefs of Muintir Greadain
 Mac Giolla Mo-Cholmog - **Fitz Dermot** - Uí Dunchada of Dublin/Kildare
 Mac Giolla Phadraig - **Fitzpatrick** - lords of Upper Ossory (Laois/Kilkenny)
 Ó Flaithbheartach - **(O) Flaherty** - Co Galway - Lord of Moycullen and Iar-Chonnacht
 Ó Flannagáin - **Flanagan** - Roscommon & Offaly

Ó Flannagáin - **(O) Flanagan** - Fermanagh - Cenel Cairbre of Tuath Ratha (Toora)
 Ó Flannagáin - **(O) Flanagan** - Monaghan - Clan Ceallaigh - the MacDonnells of Clankelly
 Ó Flannabhra - **Flannery** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Flannabhra - **Flannery** - Co Limerick - the Uí Fidhgheinte, chief of Dal Cairbri
 Ó Flaithre - **(O) Flattery** - Co Down - lords of Lecale, kings of Ulidia
 Ó Floinn - **(O) Flynn** - Co Cork - Muscraige Uí Fhloinn
 Ó Floinn - **(O) Flynn** - Co Cork - Corcu Laoidhe
 Ó Floinn - **(O) Flynn** - Co Roscommon
 Ó Flainn - **(O) Flynn** - Co Antrim
 Ó Fhloinn - **(O) Lynn** - Co Armagh - Clanna Rury, descent from Coll Uais
 Ó Fhógartaigh- **Fogarty** - Co Tipperary, Eliogarty - Dalcassian
 Ó Foghladha - **Foley** - Co Waterford
 Mac Giolla na Naomh - **Ford** - South Connacht
 Mac Conshnáimha - **Forde or MacKinnawe** - Co Leitrim - chiefs of Muintir Kenny
 Ó Fuaráin - **Forde or Foran** - Co Cork
 Macgiollarnath - **Ford** - southern Connemara
 Ó or Mac an tSionnaigh - **Fox** - Co. Meath - nickname of a chief of Teffia
 Ó Firghil - **(O) Friel** - Co Donegal - descent from Eoghan, brother of St. Columbcille
 Ó Gamhna - **Gaffney or Caulfield** - Ossory (Laois/Kilkenny)
 Mac Carrghamhna - **Gaffney or MacCaron** - Co Cavan and also Roscommon
 Mac Conghamhma - **Gaffney or Caulfield** - S Galway - Uí Fiachrach Aidhne
 Ó Gallchobhair - **(O) Gallagher** - Co Donegal - Cenel Conaill
 Mac Giolla Riabhaigh - **Gallery, MacAreavy, Gray** - Co. Clare & elsewhere
 Ó Gealbháin - **(O) Galvin** - Co Clare
 Ó Gaibhtheacháin - **(O) Gahan** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach Muaide
 Mag Fhionnáin - **(Mac) Gannon** - Co Mayo
 Ó Gadhra - **O'Gara** - Co Sligo/Roscommon - chiefs of Luighne Connacht
 Mag Fhearadhaigh - **(Mac) Garry** - Co Roscommon/Leitrim
 Ó Gairbhith - **(O) Garvey** - southern Co Armagh, then Down
 Ó Gairbhín - **(O) Garvey or Garvin** - Co Meath, then Mayo - So. Uí Neill
 Ó Garbháin - **(O) Garvey or Garvan** - Co Cork/Kerry - same stock as O'Moriarity
 Mac Gairbhín - **(Mac) Garvey** - Co Donegal
 Mag Aodha - **MacGee** - Co Westmeath - of Muintir Tlámáin
 Mag Aodha - **MacGee** - Donegal/Tyrone border
 Mag Aodha - **MacGee** - Also of Scottish extraction, with Irish origins
 Mag Aonghusa - **Magennis or (Mac) Guinness** - Co Down - the Dal Araidhe, lords of Iveagh
 Mag Eochagáin - **(Mac) Geoghegan** - Co Westmeath - so. Uí Neill, chiefs of Kinalea
 Mag Oireachtaigh - **(Mac) Geraghty** - Co Roscommon/Galway - Uí Briuin Ai (in Uí Maine)
 Mac Giolla Phóil - **(Mac)Gilfoyle or Powell** - Co Offaly
 Mac Giolla Mochuda - **MacGillycuddy** - Co Kerry - an O'Sullivan Mór branch
 Ó Glaimhin - **Glavin** - Connacht - the Hy Fiachrach
 Ó Glesáin - **Gleeson or O'Glissane** - Tipperary - same stock as O'Donegan
 Mag Fhloinn - **MacGlinn** - Roscommon/Westmeath
 Ó Gradaigh - **(O) Grady** - Co Clare & Limerick - the Dal gCais
 Mac Congail - **MacGonigle** - Co Donegal
 Ó or Mac Gormain - **Gorman** - Co Laois - Uí Bairrche
 Ó Gairmleadhaigh - **(O) Gormley** - Raphoe, Co Donegal - of Cinel Moen (their tribe name)
 Mag Shamhradháin - **MacGovern / Magauran** - Co Cavan - descent of Eochaidh (O'Rourke)
 Mac Gabhann - **MacGowan or Smith** - Co Cavan
 Ó Grádaigh - **(O) Grady** - Co Clare and Limerick
 Mac Raith - **MacGrath** - Co Donegal/Fermanagh
 Mac Raith - **MacGrath** - Co Clare
 Ó hUaithnigh - **Greene or Green** - Co Cork
 Ó hUaithnigh - **Greene or Green** - Co Clare
 Mac Glaisin and Mac Giolla Ghlais - **Greene or Green** - Ulster
 Ó Griobhtha - **Griffin** - Co Kerry and Clare

Mac Carrghamhna. later Ó Gramhna - **(O) Growney** - Co Tipperary
 MagUiginn or MacGuagáin - **MacGuigan** - Co Tyrone - Cenel Eoghain
 Mac Aonghasa or Oengussa - **(Mac) Guinness or Magennis** - Co Down - the Dal Araidhe
 Mag Uidhir - **MacGuire or Maguire** - Co Fermanagh - rulers of Fermanagh
 Ó hÉidin - **Hade, Haide, Hayde** - Co Galway
 Ó hAodhagáin - **(O) Hagan or Aiken** - Co Tyrone - chiefs at Tullahogue
 Mac Céile - **MacHale** - Co Mayo - also of Welsh origin
 Ó haileacháin - **(O) Hallahan** - Co Cork/Waterford
 Ó hAileagáin - **(O) Halligan** - Co Louth/Armagh (Oriel)
 Ó hAllmhuráin - **(O) Halloran** - Co Clare (Thomond) - same stock as McNamaras
 Ó hAllmhuráin - **(O) Halloran** - Co Galway - Chiefs of Clann Fearghaile
 Ó hAghmaill - **(O) Hamill** - South Tyrone - Cenél Eoghain (Cenél Binnigh)
 Ó hÁinle - **(O)Hanley or Hanly** - Co Roscommon
 Ó hAnluain - **(O) Hanlon** - Co Armagh - lords of Orior
 Ó hAnrachain - **(O)Hanrahan** - Co Clare/Limerick - the Dal gCais
 Ó hAnrachaigh - **(O)Hanraghty or Hanratty** - Co Armagh and north Co Louth (Uí Meith)
 Ó hEaghra or Egra - **O'Hara** - Co Sligo - lords of Luighne with the O'Garas
 Ó hÍr - **O'Hare** - Co Armagh - Oriel sept of Ó hÉir
 Ó hAirt - **(O) Hart** - Co Meath - southern Uí Neill, Four Tribes of Tara
 Ó hlongardail - **Harrington** - Co Cork and Kerry
 Ó hArrachtain - **Harrington or O'Harraughton** - Co Galway
 Ó hArtagáin - **(O) Hartigan** - Co Clare/Limerick - the Dal gCais
 Ó hEidedín - **Hayden or (O) Headon** - Co Carlow
 Ó hAodha - **Hayes** - various counties
 Ó hAodha - **(O) Hea** - Co Cork, Corca Laoidhe
 Ó hEilidhe - **Healey** - Co Sligo
 Ó hEaladaighthe - **Healey** - Muskerry, Co Cork
 Ó hEilidhe - **(O) Healy** - Co Sligo
 Ó hÉalaighthe - **(O) Healy or Healihy** - Co Cork
 Ó hÉignigh or O hEicnig - **(O) Heany or MacAnenay** - Co Fermanagh - Kings of Fermanagh
 Ó hEachighearna - **Hearne or Ahern** - Co Clare - the Dal gCais
 Ó hEadroman - **(O) Hederman, Hetherman, Heatherman** - Co Clare/Limerick, east Cork
 Ó hlfearnáin - **(O) Heffernan** - Co Clare/Limerick - chiefs of Owneybeg
 Ó hEigceartaigh - **Hegarty** - Co Donegal & Derry - Cenel Eoghain
 Ó hAichir - **(O) Hehir or (O) Hare** - Co Clare - Uí Fidhgheinte, lords of Magh Adhair
 Ó hAonghusa - **Hennessy or Henchy** - Co Offaly - lords of Clan Cholgain
 Ó hAonghusa - **Hennessy** - Co Dublian/Meath - chief of Gailenga Beg
 Ó hAonghusa - **Hennessy** - Co Cork - Corca Laoidhe
 Ó hInneirghe - **Henry or O'Henery** - Co Tyrone - chief of Cullentra
 Ó hAiniarriadh - **Henry** - Southeast Ulster
 Mac Einri - **Henry** - North Antrim/Derry
 Ó hOireachtaigh - **(O) Heraghty** - Co Galway and Mayo
 Ó hEisleanáin or Ó hEislin - **(O) Heslin** - Co Leitrim - a sept of Breffny
 Ó hIcidhe - **Hickey** - Co Clare & N. Tipperary - the Dal gCais
 Ó hUigín - **Higgins** - Co Westmeath, Sligo and Mayo - Southern Uí Neill
 Ó hÓgáin - **Hogan** - Co Clare & Tipperary - the Dal gCais
 Ó hUallacháin - **(O) Holohan** - Co Offaly - of Clan Colgan with the O'Hennessy's
 Ó hEoghanáin - **(O) Honan** - Co Clare and Co Cork
 Ó hUaithnín - **(O) Honeen, Hoyne, Greene** - Co Clare and Tipperary
 Ó hOdhraín - **(O) Horan** - Co Galway and Mayo
 Ó hUallacháin - **Houlihan** - West Munster and Thomond
 Mac Aodha or Aoidhe - **MacHugh** - West Galway - branch of O'Flahertys
 Mac Aodha or Aoidhe - **MacHugh** - North Galway
 Mac Aodha or Aoidhe - **MacHugh** - Co Fermanagh
 Ó hAodha - **Hughes** - Ulster
 Ó Urthaile - **(O) Hurley** - Co Clare & N. Tipperary - the Dal gCais

Ó hUirthile - **(O) Hurley** - West Cork
 Ó hIarlatha - **(O) Herlihy or (O) Hurley** - Cork
 Ó hEidhin - **(O) Hynes or (O) Heyne** - Galway - Uí Fiachrach Aidne
 Mac Giolla Bháin - **Macllwaine or Kilbane** - Co Sligo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Mac Giolla Riabhaigh - **Macllrea, Kilrea** - Co. Sligo & elsewhere
 Mac Giolla Ruadh - **Macllroy, McElroy, MacGilroy, Kilroy** - various
 Mac Giolla Riabhaigh - **Macllwraith** - Scottish
 Mac an Airchinnigh - **MacInerney** - Co Clare - son of the urenagh
 Ó Cathain - **Kane or O'Cahan** - East Donegal/Derry - Cenel Eoghain
 Caomhanach - **Kavanagh** - Wexford and Carlow - descent from Donal MacMurrough
 Ó Cadhla - **(O) Kealy or Kelly** - Co Galway - chiefs of Connemara
 Ó Caollaidhe - **(O) Kealy or Kelly** - of Uí Buide, Co Laois
 Ó Caollaidhe - **(O) Kealy** - of Uí Bercháin, Co Kilkenny
 Ó Cathain - **Keane** - Co Galway (or Thomond) - Uí Fiachra Aidne
 Ó Cein - **Kean** - Co Waterford
 Ó Cearnaigh - **Kearney** - Co Clare - Dalcassian
 Mac Cearnaigh - **Kearney** - Ulster - Cenel Eoghain
 Ó Catharnaigh - **Kearney** - Co Meath & Offaly - chiefs of Teffia
 Ó Ciardha - **(O) Keary** - Co Kildare - the Southern Uí Neill, lords of Carbury
 Ó Géibheannaigh - **(O) Keaveney** - Co Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Caoimh or Caim - **O'Keefe** - Co Cork - descent from Art, King of Munster (742-762)
 Ó Cianáin - **(O) Keenan** - Co Monaghan/Louth (Oriell)
 Ó Caomháin - **(O) Kevan or Kavanagh** - Co Sligo - Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Céileachair - **Kelleher** - Co Clare - the Dal gCais
 Ó Ceallaigh - **(O) Kelly** - E Galway & S. Roscommon - Uí Maine (or Hy Many)
 Ó Ceallaigh - **(O) Kelly** - Co Meath - O'Kellys of Breagh
 Ó Ceallaigh - **(O) Kelly** - Co Laois - 7 Septs of Leix
 Ó Caellaighe - **(O) Kelly** - Ossory, Kilkenny/Laois border
 Ó Ceallaigh - **(O) Kelly** - Co Antrim and Down - Cinel Eachrach
 Mac Cionath - **MacKenna** - Co Meath and Monaghan - southern Uí Neill
 Ó Cinnéide - **Kennedy** - Co Clare/Tipperary - the Dal gCais - lords of Ormond
 Ó Cionnaoith - **(O) Kenny** - Co Galway/Roscommon - Uí Maine
 Ó Caoinnigh - **(O) Kenny or Keeney** - Co Leitrim/Donegal - lords of Muintir Kenny
 Ó Coinne or O Coinnigh - **Kenny or MacKenna** - Co Down
 Mac Eochaidh - **Keogh** - S. Roscommon - the Uí Mhaine, lords of Magh Finn
 Mac Eochaidh - **(Mac) Keogh** - West Tipperary
 Mac Eochaidh - **Keogh** - N. Kildare - same stock as the O'Byrnes
 Mac Eoghain - **MacKeon** - Co Sligo/Leitrim
 Ó Ciabháin - **(O) Kevane or Kavanagh** - Co Cork - Corcu Laoidhe
 Ó Cadhla - **Kiely** - Co Clare/Limerick - the Dal gCais
 Ó Céirín - **(O) Kieran or Kearns** - Co Mayo - chiefs of Costello
 Ó Ciarain - **Kerin or Carey** - Co Cork/Clare
 Mac Giolla Rua - **Kilroy, Gilroy** - Co. Clare & elsewhere
 Ó Cinnfhaelidh - **(O) Kinnealy** - Co Limerick
 Chennselaig or Cinnsealach - **Kinsella** - Co Wexford - see MacMurrough
 Ó Ciardubháin - **(O) Kirwan** - Co Galway - one of the Tribes of Galway
 Ó Leathlaobhair - **(O) Lalor or Lawlor** - Co Leix - 7 Septs of Leix
 Ó Longáin - **(O) Langan or Long** - Co Armagh chiefs
 Ó Lonagáin - **(O) Lanigan** - Co Tipperary chiefs
 Ó Lorcáin - **(O) Larkin** - Co Wexford - chief of Fothart
 Ó Lorcáin - **(O) Larkin** - Co Armagh - chief of Farney and West Uí Breasail
 Ó Lorcáin - **(O) Larkin** - Co Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Lorcáin - **(O) Larkin** - Co Tipperary - eranaghs of Lorrha
 Mac Lochlainn - **MacLaughlin** - Co Donegal (Inishowen) - the Northern Uí Neill
 Ó fLaithbheartaigh - **(O) Laverty or Laherty** - Co Donegal - lords of Aileach
 Ó Limhain - **(O) Lavin** - Co Roscommon

Ó Laochdha - **Leahy** - Co Cork - Corca Laoighde
 Ó Laoghaire - **(O) Leary** - Co Cork
 Ó Léanacháin - **Lenaghan, Linehan or Lenihan** - Co Roscommon, Limerick/Tipperary
 Ó Leannain - **Lennon** - Galway, Mayo and Fermanagh
 Mac Giolla Mhín - **MacLiveen** - South Down
 Ó Longargain - **(O)Lonergan** - Co Tipperary
 Ó Longain - **Long or (O)Langan** - Co Armagh
 Ó Longaigh - **Long** - Co Cork
 Ó Lochlainn - **(O)Loughlin or Lochlain** - Co Clare - lord of Corcomroe
 Ó Maoilsheachlainn - **MacLoughlin or O Melaghlin** - Co Meath - of Malachy II (southern Uí Neill)
 Mac Lochlainn - **MacLoughlin** - Co Donegal - northern Uí Neill
 Ó Labhradha - **(O)Lowry or Lavery** - Co Down and Ulster
 Ó Lúinigh - **(O)Lunney** - Co Donegal/Tyrone - Cenel Moen
 Ó Loideáin - **Lydon, Leyden or (O)Liddane** - Co Galway/Mayo
 Ó Loinsigh - **(O) Lynch** - various including chiefs of the Dal Riada
 Ó Loinsigh - **Lynch** - Co Galway - Norman origin, one of the Tribes of Galway
 Ó Laighin - **Lyons or Lyne** - Co Galway and Kerry - Firbolg origin
 Ó Liatháin - **Lyons or Lehane** - Co Cork and Limerick - Uí Fidhgheinte (also a Norman name)
 Mac Maolruanaidh - **Macarooney** - Co Fermanagh
 Ó Macdha - **(O) Mackey** - Co Tipperary - an Ormond sept
 Ó Madaidhin or Matudain- **Madden** - East Galway - Uí Maine tribe
 Mac or Mag Aodha - **Magee** - West and East Ulster (respectively)
 Mag Uidhir - **Maguire** - Co Fermanagh - rulers of Fermanagh
 Ó Meachair- **Maher or Meagher** - North Tipperary
 Mac Mathghamha - **MacMahon** - Co Monaghan - rulers of Oriel (Airgialla)
 Mac Mathghamha - **MacMahon** - Co Clare - the Dal gCais, descent from Mahon O'Brien
 Ó Mathghamhna - **(O) Mahony** - Co Cork - Cenel Aodha, of the Eoghanacht
 Ó Máille - **O'Malley** - Co Mayo - chiefs of Fir Umaille, or Hymalia
 Ó Maoil Eoin - **Malone** - offshoot of the O'Connors of Connacht (?)
 Ó Maoileoin - **Malone** - Co Clare and Wexford - assoc. with the Abbey of Clonmacnois
 Ó Mainnín - **Mannion or Manning** - Co Galway - Pictish origin
 Mac Maghnais - **MacManus** - Co Roscommon - from Maghnais, son of Turlough O'Connor
 Mac Maghnais - **MacManus** - Co Fermanagh - from Maghnais Maguire, son of Donn Mor
 Ó Meadhra - **O'Mara or O'Meara** - Co Tipperary - chief of Uí Fahy
 Mac Giolla Mhartain - **Martin or Gilmartin** - Co Tyrone - Uí Neill
 Ó Miadhachain - **Meehan or Meighan** - offshoot of MacCarthys of Desmond
 Ó Midhir - **(O) Meere** - Co Clare - Anglo origin
 Ó Mealláin - **(O) Mellan** - Co Tyrone - Cenél Eóghain of Meallanacht
 Ó Maoiléidigh - **(O) Melody** - Co Clare/Galway - Corcomroe
 MacMeanman - **MacMenamin** - Co Donegal/Tyrone - Cenél Conaill
 Ó Muilleoir - **Miller** - Co Antrim - Scottish origin, Clan McFarlane
 Ó Mochain - **Mohan or Moen** - Kilmacduagh, Galway and Killaraght, Sligo
 Ó Maolmhuaidh - **Molloy or Mulloy** - Co Offaly - Southern Uí Neill
 Ó Maolmhuaidh - **(O) Molloy** - Offaly - Southern Uí Neill, lords of Fercal
 Ó Maoil Aodha - **Molloy or Miley** - Co Roscommon / East Galway
 Ó Maol Dhómhnaigh - **Moloney, Mullowney or Maloney** - Co Clare - Chiefs of Kiltannon (Dal gCais)
 Ó Manachain - **Monaghan** - East Roscommon - rulers of the 3 Tuathas
 Ó Manachain - **Monaghan** - Co Fermanagh - the Fir Manach based in Lurg
 Ó Maonaigh - **Mooney** - Co Offaly and various other
 Ó Móráin - **Moran** - Co Mayo, near Ballina
 Ó Mughráin - **Moran** - Galway/Roscommon - the Uí Maine, chief of Criffon
 Ó Mórdha - **(O) More or Moore** - Co Laois - leading sept of the 7 Septs of Leix
 Ó Murchain - **Morgan** - Co Managhan - mainly a name of Welsh origin
 Ó Muircheartaigh - **(O) Moriarty** - South Kerry - same stock as O'Donoghues
 Ó Muirgheasa - **Morris** - Co Sligo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Maolchathaigh - **(O) Mulcahy** - Co Tipperary

Ó Maoldúin - **(O) Muldoon** - Co Fermanagh - chiefs of Lurg
 Ó Maoldúin - **(O) Muldoon** - Co Clare (Thomond) - the Uí Bloid
 Ó Maoldúin - **(O) Muldoon** - Co Sligo - Uí Fiachrach
 Ó'Maoldoraidh - **O'Muldory** - Donegal - Tirconnel (MacAlinions)
 Ó Maoldomhnaigh - **Muldowney** - Co Kilkenny
 Ó Maolchathail - **(O) Mulhall or Mulcahill** - Co Laois - descendant of the devotee of (St.) Cathal
 Ó Maolchalann - **Mulholland** - N. Limerick - descendant of the devotee of (St.) Calann
 Maolchiaráin - **Mulkerrin, Mulkieran** - Roscommon, Galway, Ulster - devotee of (St.) Ciaran
 Ó Maolalaidhs - **O'Mullally or Lally** - Co Roscommon - the Uí Maine
 Ó Maolain - **Mullan, Mullin(s), Mullen, Mullane** - Co Galway - descent from Maolan
 Ó Maolain - **Mullan, Mullin(s), Mullen, Mullane** - Co Derry - followers of the O'Cahans
 Ó Maoiléidigh - **(O) Mulledy** - Co Westmeath/Offaly - Ballymaledy
 Ó Maolain - **Mullins and Mollins** - Cork and Monaghan (respectively)
 Ó Maolagáin - **(O) Mulligan** - Co Donegal - chiefs of Tir MacCarthain
 Ó Maolchaoine - **(O) Mulqueen** - Co Clare, Limerick - Dalcassian, from St. Caoine
 Ó Maolruanaidh - **Mulrooney** - Co Fermanagh and in Mayo/Roscommon
 Ó Maoilriaghain or Mael Riain- **O'Mulryan or Ryan** - Co Limerick/Tipperary
 Ó Murnain - Murnane - **Murnane** - Co Limerick
 Mac Murchada - **MacMurrough** - Co Wexford (Hy Chennselaig) - descendant of Murchadh
 Ó Murchadha and Mac Murchadha - **Murphy** - Co Tyrone - the Cenel Eoghain
 Ó Murchadha - **Murphy** - Co Wexford (Hy Felimy)- descendant of Murchadh or Murrough
 Ó Muireachaidh - **Murray** - Roscommon/Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Muireadhaigh - **Murray** - West Ireland - including a sept of the Uí Maine
 Mac Muireachaidh - **(Mac)Murry or MacMorrow** - Co Leitrim
 Ó Muircheartaigh - **Murtagh or MacMurtry** - Co Meath
 Mac an Fhailghigh - **Nally or MacNally** - Co Roscommon and Mayo - Norman origin
 Mac Con Uladh - **MacNally or MacAnally** - Co Armagh and Monaghan (S.E. Ulaid)
 Mac Conmara - **MacNamara** - Co Clare - the Dal gCais, rulers of Clancullen
 Mac Conmidhe - **MacNamee or Conway** - Co Derry and Tyrone
 Ó Neachtain - **(O) Naghten** - Co Clare - Dalcassian
 Ó Neachtain - **(O) Naughton or Naghten** - Co Roscommon/Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Neill- **O'Neill** - Co Tyrone/Derry/Donegal - the Cenel Eoghain, rulers of Tir Eoghain
 Mac an Fhilidh - **(Mac) Neilly, Neely** - Co Antrim
 Mac Aonghasa - **MacNiece** - Co Antrim
 Ó Niallain - **Neilan or Neylan** - Co Clare (Thomond)
 Mac an Airchinnigh - **Nerney** - Co Roscommon - son of the erenagh
 Ó Nuallain - **Nolan** - Co Carlow - princes of Foharta (Fothairt)
 Ó hIonmhaineáin - **(O) Noonan** - Co Cork
 Mac Phaidin - **Patterson** - Ulster (and Scotland)
 Ó Peatáin - **Peyton or Patton** - Co Donegal - Cenél Moen
 Ó Faolain- **Phelan or Whelan** - Co Waterford - rulers of the Decies
 Ó Coigligh - **Quigley** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Cuill - **(O) Quill** - Co Cork and Kerry
 Mac an Choilgh - **MacQuilly or Cox** - Co Roscommon
 Ó Caoindealbháin - **(O) Quinlan or Kindellan** - Co Meath - southern Uí Neill
 Ó Cuinn - **(O) Quinn** - Co Tyrone - Cenel Eoghain
 Ó Cuinn - **(O) Quinn** - Co Clare (Thomond) - the Dal gCais
 Ó Cuinn - **(O) Quinn** - Co Antrim - the Glens of Antrim
 Ó Cuinn - **(O) Quinn** - Co Longford - same stock as O'Ferralls of Annaly
 Ó Cuirc - **(O) Quirke** - Co Tipperary - chiefs of Muscraige Cuirc
 Ó Raithbheartiagh - **(O) Rafferty** - Co Donegal/Sligo
 Mac Raghnaill - **MacRannall or Reynolds** - Co Leitrim - lords of Muintir Eolais
 Ó Reachtagáin - **(O) Ratigan** - Co Roscommon - coarbs of St. Finnen
 Ó Riordan - **Rearden or (O)Riordan** - Co Tipperary/Cork - followers of the Lords of Muskerry
 Ó Rodáin - **(O) Reddan** - Co Clare - stewards to O'Brien and MacNamara
 Ó Riagáin - **(O) Regan** - Co Meath/Dublin - the Four Tribes of Tara

Ó Raogáin - **(O) Regan or Reagan** - Co Limerick - the Dal gCais
 Ó Riada - **(O) Reidy** - Munster - king of Aradh in the 12th century
 Ó Raghallaigh - **(O) Reilly** - Co Cavan - Uí Briuin Breifne
 Ó Maolcraoibhe - **Rice** - Co Louth/Armagh - also of Welsh origin
 Ó Ruanaidh or O Mael Ruanaid - **Rooney** - Co Down
 Ó Roghan - **(O) Rogan** - Co Down - of Armagh and Iveagh
 Mac Ruaidhri - **MacRory or MacCroy** - Co Tyrone
 Ó Ruairc - **(O) Rourke** - Co Leitrim/Cavan - the Uí Briuin - rulers of Breifne
 Ó Ruaidhín - **(O) Ruane or Rowen** - Co Mayo - the Uí Fiachrach
 Ó Ruadháin - **(O) Ruane or Rowen** - Co Galway - the Uí Maine
 Ó Riaghain - **Ryan** - Co Carlow - chiefs of Uí Drona, also see Mulryan
 Ó Scannláin - **(O) Scanlan** - Munster
 Mac Scannláin - **(Mac) Scanlan** - Louth (Oriel)
 Ó Scolaidhe - **(O) Scully** - Co Westmeath
 Ó Scolláin - **Scullion or (O) Scully** - Co Derry
 Ó Seasnáin - **Sexton** - Thomond (also an English name)
 Ó Seanachain- **(O) Shanahan** - Co Clare - Uí Bloid (Dal gCais)
 Mac Seanlaoich - **(Mac) Shanly** - Co Leitrim - MacShanly of Dromod
 Ó Seanáin - **(O) Shannon** - Carlow/Wexford
 Mac Giolla t-Seanáin - **(O) Shannon** - Co Clare - son of the follower of St. Senan
 Mac Searraigh - **MacSharry or Foley** - Breifne, e.g. northern Leitrim, Sligo
 Ó Seachnasaigh - **(O) Shaughnessy** - Kiltartan, Co Galway - the Uí Fiachra Aidhne
 Ó Seaghda or Segda - **(O) Shea** - South and East Kerry - Lords of Iveragh
 Ó Siodhacháin - **Sheehan** - Co Limerick/Cork - the Dal gCais
 Ó Sirideáin - **Sheridan** - Co Longford/Cavan
 Ó Seiridh or Mac Seiridh - **O'Sherry or McSherry** - Oriel, e.g. Monaghan and Armagh
 Mac an Ghirr - **Short, Shortman or Shortel** - Unknown
 Ó Sluaghain or O'Sluagahadain - **Sloan** - of Scottish origin
 Mac Gabhann - **Smith or MacGowan** - Co Cavan
 Ó Sóchlacháin - **(O) Solan, Solahan** - Co Mayo
 Ó Spealáin - **(O)Spillane** - Co Tipperary, then Cork & Kerry
 Ó Spealáin - **Spillane or Spelman** - Co Sligo
 Ó Suileabháin - **(O) Sullivan** - Co Kerry - the Eoghanacht - O'Sullivan Mor of Kenmare Bay
 Ó Suileabháin - **(O) Sullivan** - Co Cork - Eoghanacht - O'Sullivan Beare of Beara Peninsula
 Mac Suibhne - **Sweeney or MacSweeny** - Co Donegal - descent of Scottish chief in Argyle
 Ó Tarpaigh - **(O) Tarpy, Tarpey, Torpey** - Co Sligo - lords of Carra
 Mac Tighearnáin - **(Mac) Tiernan or Kiernan** - Co Cavan - chiefs of Teallach Donnchadha
 Mac Tighearnáin - **(Mac) Tiernan** - Co Roscommon - descent of O'Connor
 Ó Tighearnaigh - **(O) Tierney** - Co Mayo - lords of Carra
 Ó Tighearnaigh - **(O) Tierney** - Co Galway, Limerick and Tipperary - Ormond's Fir O'Tyernie
 Ó Tuathail - **O'Toole** - Co Kildare and Wicklow - descent from Tuathal, king of Laigin
 Ó Treasaigh - **(O) Tracy or Treacy** - Co Cork, Galway, Leix (Lords of Slievemargy)
 Ó or Mac Tréinfhir - **Traynor** - Co Meath
 Ó Tiobraide - **(O) Tubridy** - Co Clare
 Ó Tuama - **O'Twomey or Toomey** - Co Cork, and Co Limerick
 Mac an Bháird - **(Mac) Ward** - Co Donegal and Galway
 Ó Faolain - **Whelan or Phelan** - Co Waterford - rulers of the Decies

Note: This list is not meant to be comprehensive. There are many variant spellings and origins of Irish names. If you have a name you would like to see added, send the information along. This list excludes some of the notable Irish names with Norman and Welsh origins such as Burke, Butler, FitzGerald, Power, Walsh, etc. These surnames all have their rightful place in Irish History, but do not have the Gaelic name origins needed for this list. A link to the Norman and Cambro-Norman surnames is listed below.

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